

# Calder Creek Restoration at Ives Park



# Calder Creek Restoration at Ives Park



- Project Goal
- Walking Tour
- Cautionary tales for Calder creek
- Restoration planning criteria
- Master Plan discussion



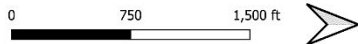
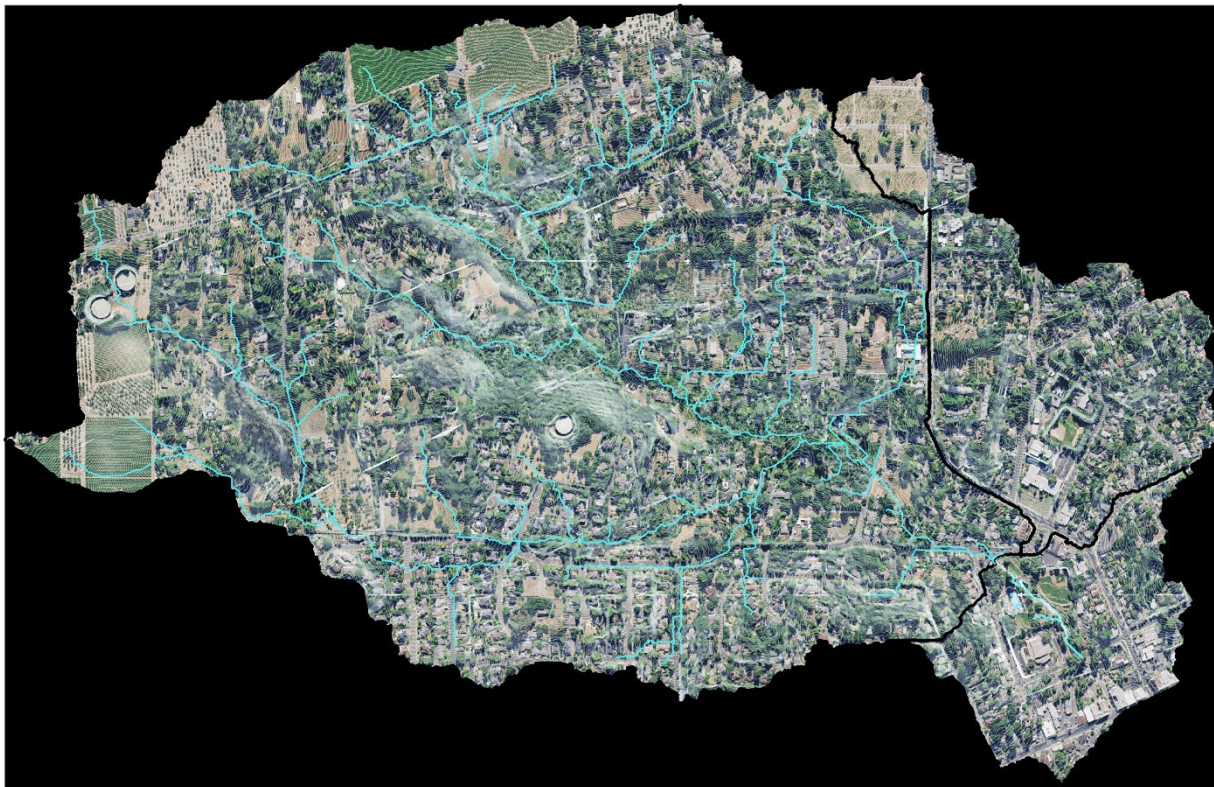
# Project Goals

- Conceptual Restoration Plan to restore geomorphic processes at Calder Creek
  - Build on Master Plan vision



# Project Goals

- Watershed-wide vision planning for Calder Creek
  - Restoration concepts developed with participating Jewell Avenue property owners
  - Downstream vision planning for creek connectivity and to alleviate flood issues







10/24/21  
Image: courtesy City of Sebastopol



WILDLING  
DESIGN STUDIO



Waterways  
Restoration  
Institute

# Project Goals

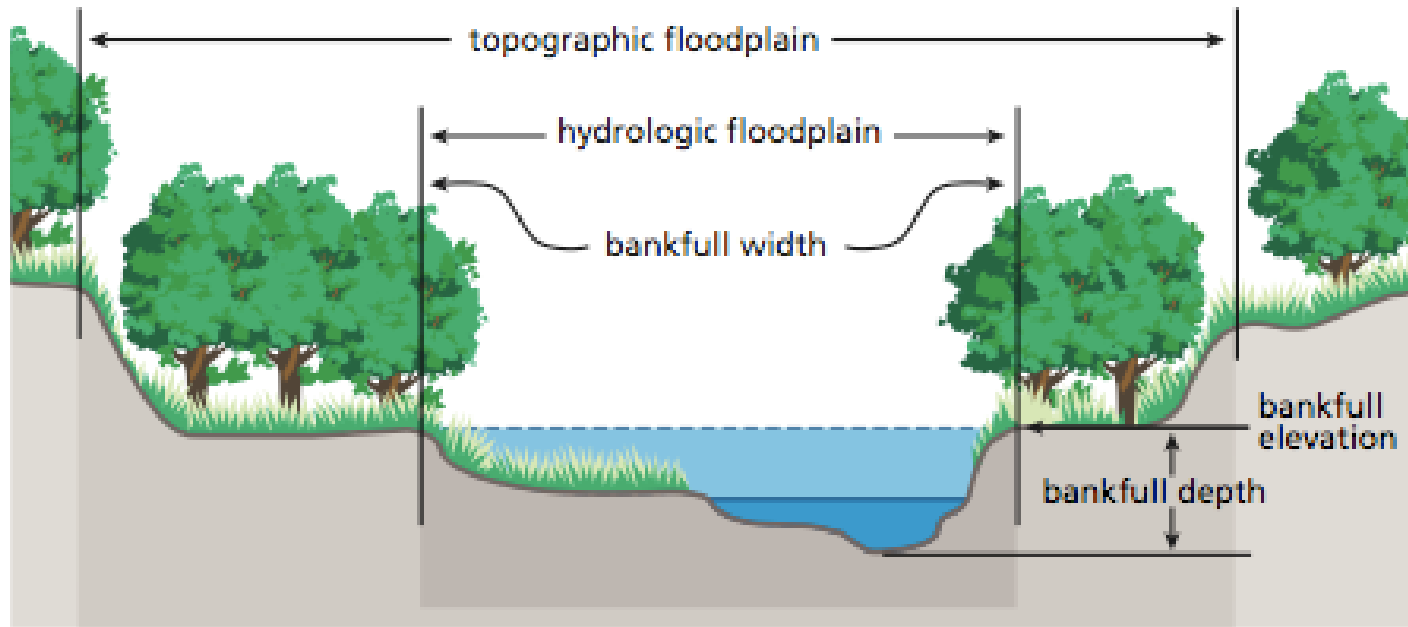
*Geomorphic processes?*





# Project Goals

## *Geomorphic processes?*



**Streams convey water, sediment & dissipate energy**  
**Landform responds to a range of flows and storms**

Image: Stream Corridor Restoration: Principles,  
Processes and Practices (USDA-NRCS)



# A quick walking tour

## Observations at Ives Park



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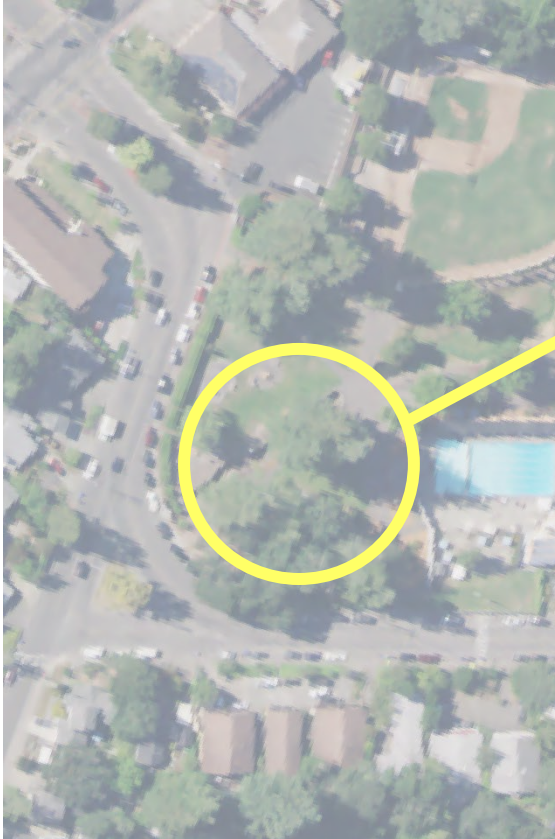
- Traffic
- Muted entry/welcome
- No indication of creek



**At Jewell Avenue**



- Channelized creek
- Redwoods to edge
- Sewer line
- Fencing
- Protect stage area



**Downstream of Jewell Ave**

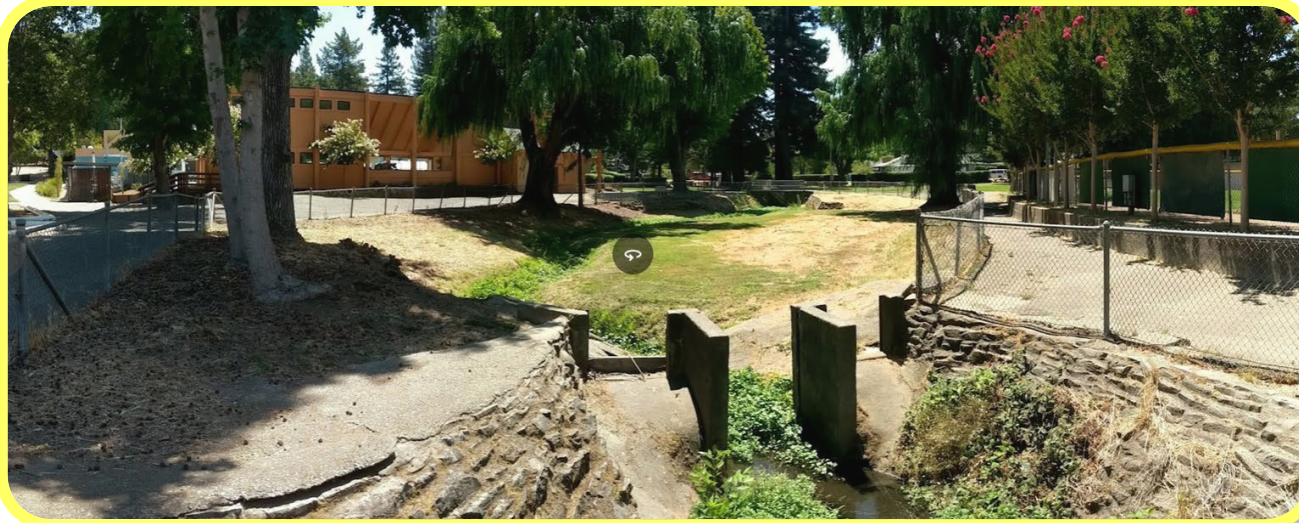


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## By the swimming pool

- Historically ponded area = floodplain opportunity area
- Ballfields & Pool – firm edges



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- Channelized creek
- Play area flooding
- Fencing-visual barrier

## Near the playground







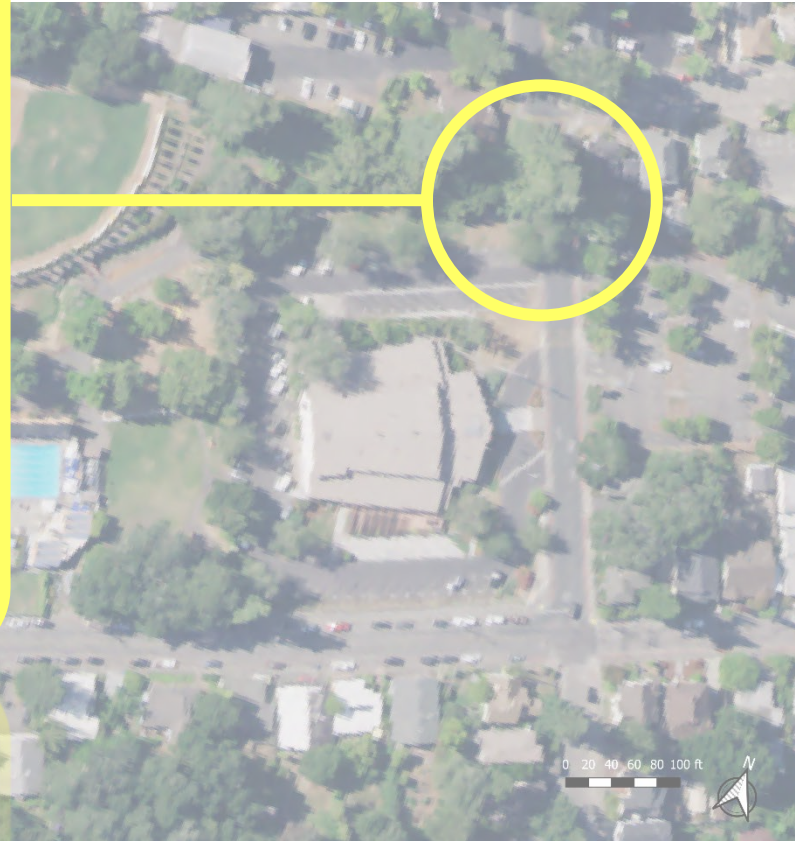
- Channelized creek
- Oaks to channel edge
- Creek close to property boundary
- Fencing-visual barrier

## Approaching High Street





- Channelized creek
  - Culverted creek
  - Culvert size
- ## Approaching High Street







# Cautionary tales for Calder Creek

When geomorphic processes  
meet engineered structures



Pore pressure



Channel incision



Lateral  
movement



Sedimentation  
& erosion



Headcuts



Improper  
planting





# Cautionary tales for Calder Creek

Common instruments of  
control horror



**Gabions**



**Concrete  
Linings**



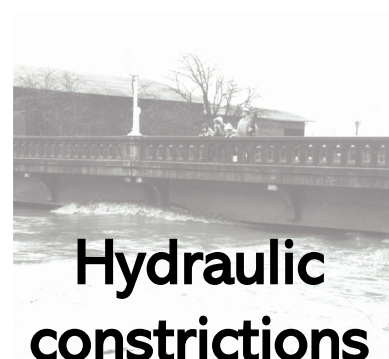
**Rip Rap**



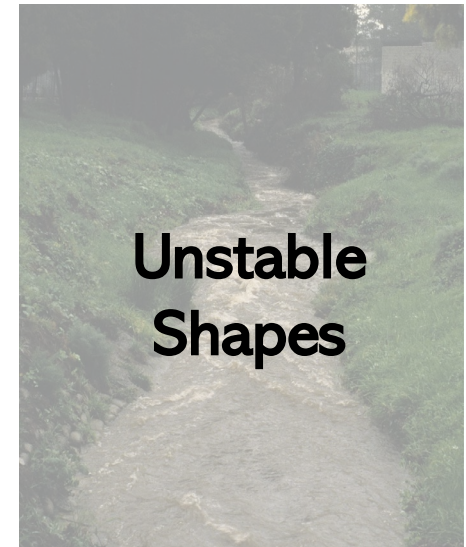
**Block  
Systems &  
Sacrete**



**Weirs**



**Hydraulic  
constrictions**



**Unstable  
Shapes**



# Gabions

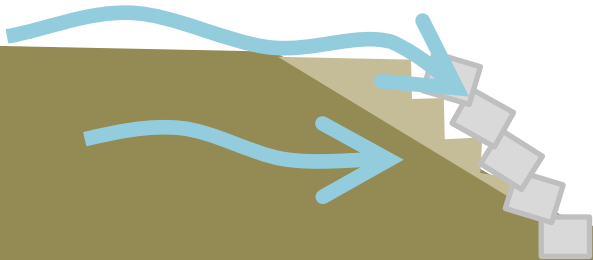




# Gabions



Photo by L.M. Johann © 2002



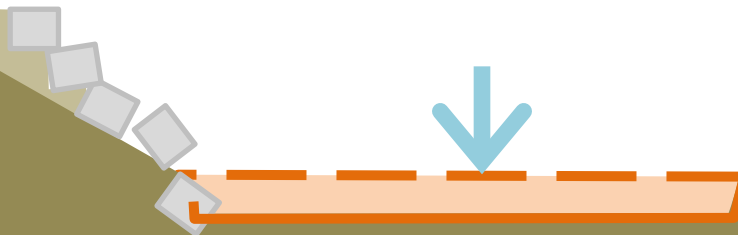
# Gabions



## GABION BANK FAILURE

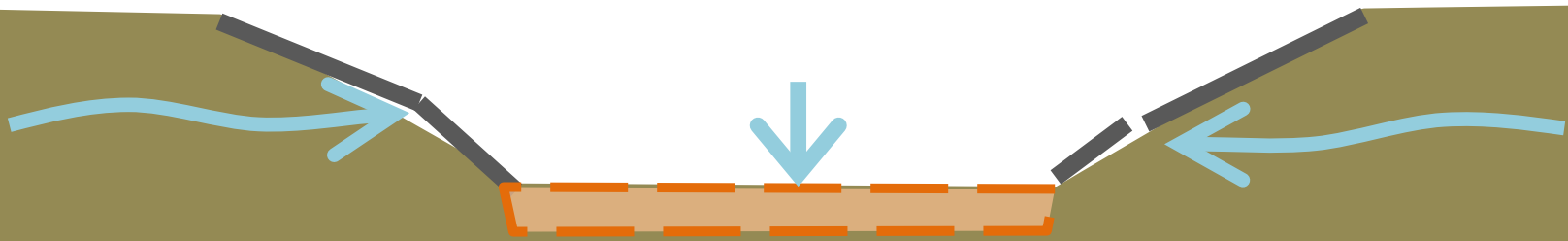
Gabions created the conditions for channel incision

Project Invert. Exposes apron supporting gabions

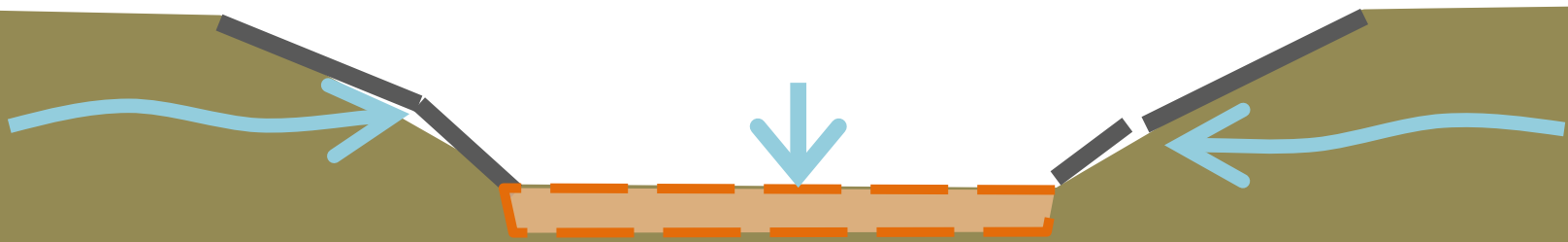




# Concrete liners

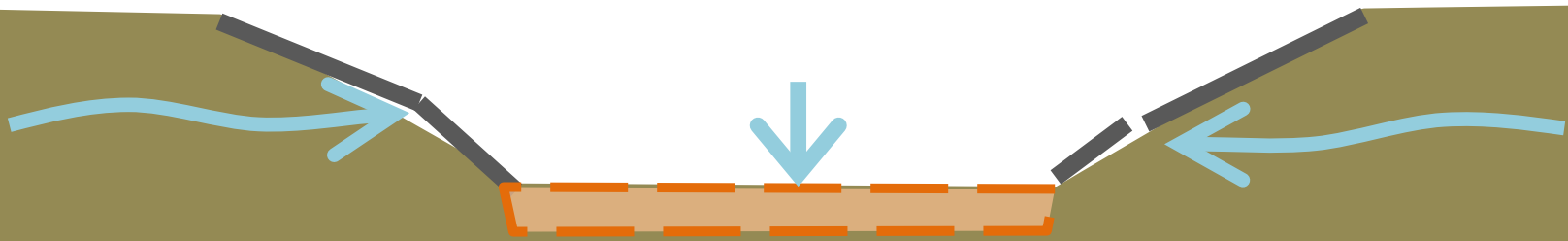


# Concrete liners





# Concrete liners




# Concrete liners





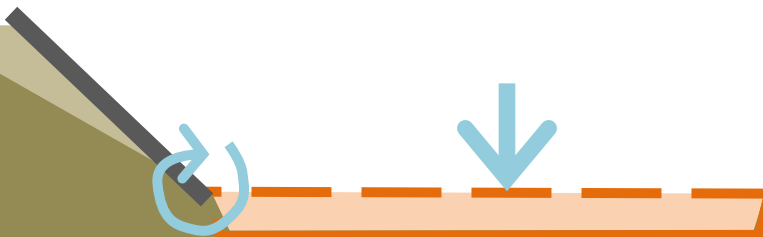
# Concrete liners



A photograph of a riverbank where a concrete liner has failed. A red arrow points to the edge of the concrete slab, which is crumbling. To the right, a large pile of dark, irregularly shaped rocks (rip rap) has been placed as an emergency measure. The river water is visible on the left, and the background shows a hilly landscape under a clear blue sky.

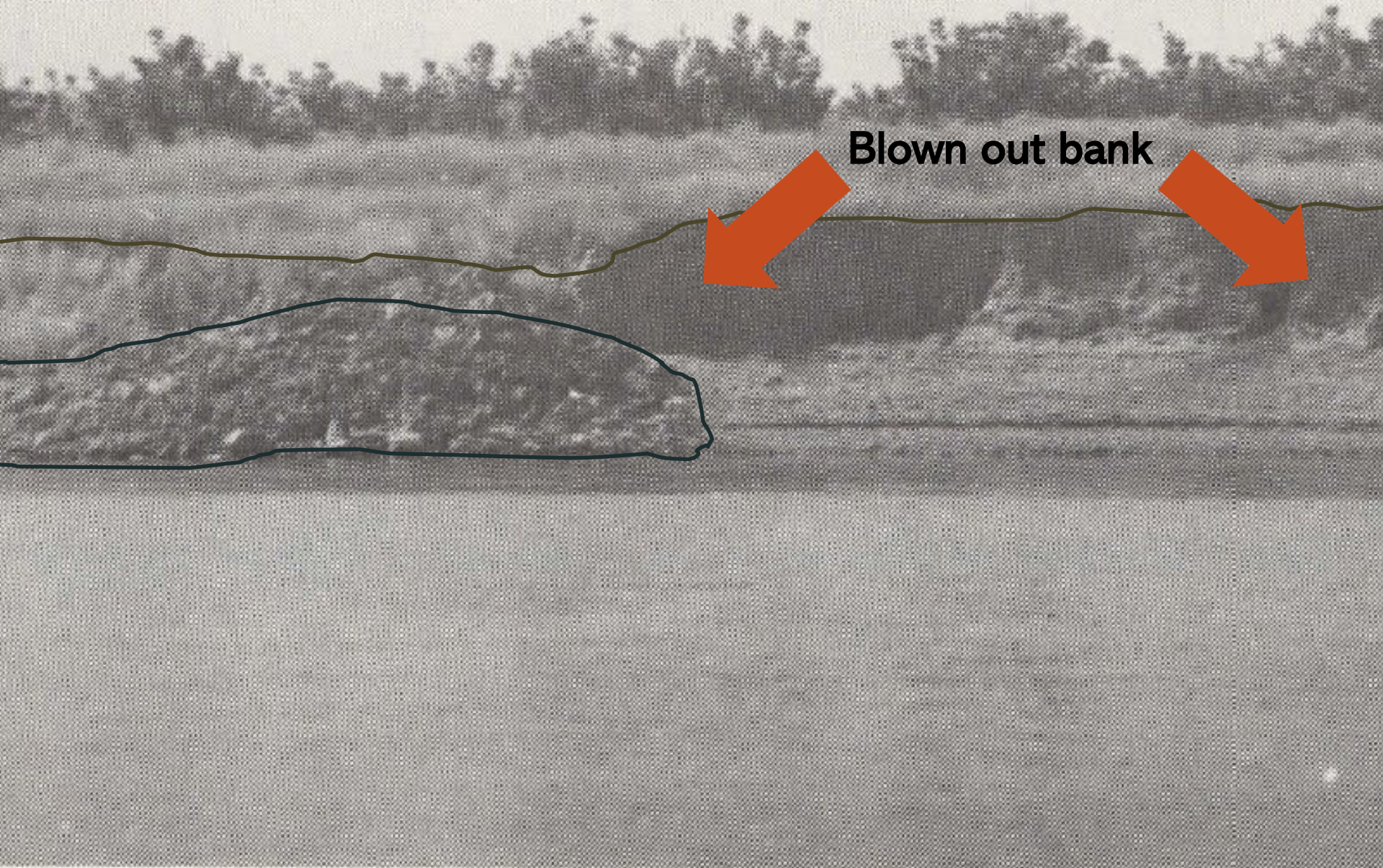
Bank stabilization failed due to channel incision  
Rock is emergency rip rap to save concrete lining

Failed concrete lining





# *Riprap*



Blown out bank



# Riprap





# Sacrete





# Block Systems



# Block Systems





# Block Systems





# Block Systems





# Weirs



**A weir often flattens the stream slope and creates re-meandering of the stream which flanks the weir**

# Weirs





# Weirs



# Weirs





# Improper planting



Above, El Niño added a pool to Arlington Park — under the swing set. Center, a tree's roots gave way on the rain-weakened hillside on Galvin Drive, taking power and cable TV lines with it. The tree was just one of the storm season's casualties. Left, the precipitation also proved too much for the concrete planters on this portion of creek in Poinsett Park.

*Top, bottom photo: J.R. Deaton. Center photo: Chris Treadway.*



*Improper planting*





# *Improper planting*



Rock gardening failure



# hydraulic constrictions





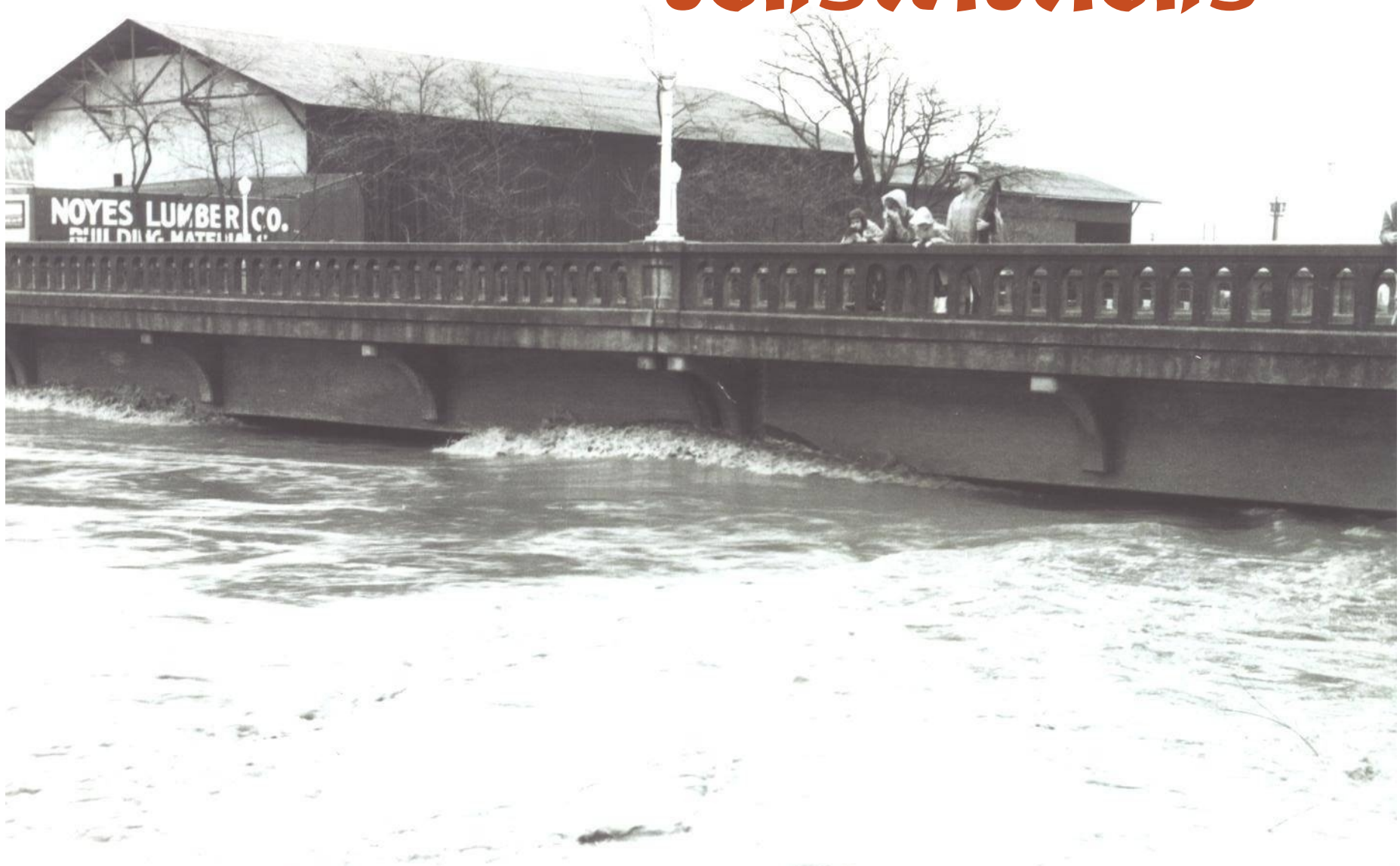
# hydraulic constrictions



Pinole Creek Trestle



# hydraulic constrictions





# hydraulic constrictions





*Unstable shapes*





# Unstable shapes



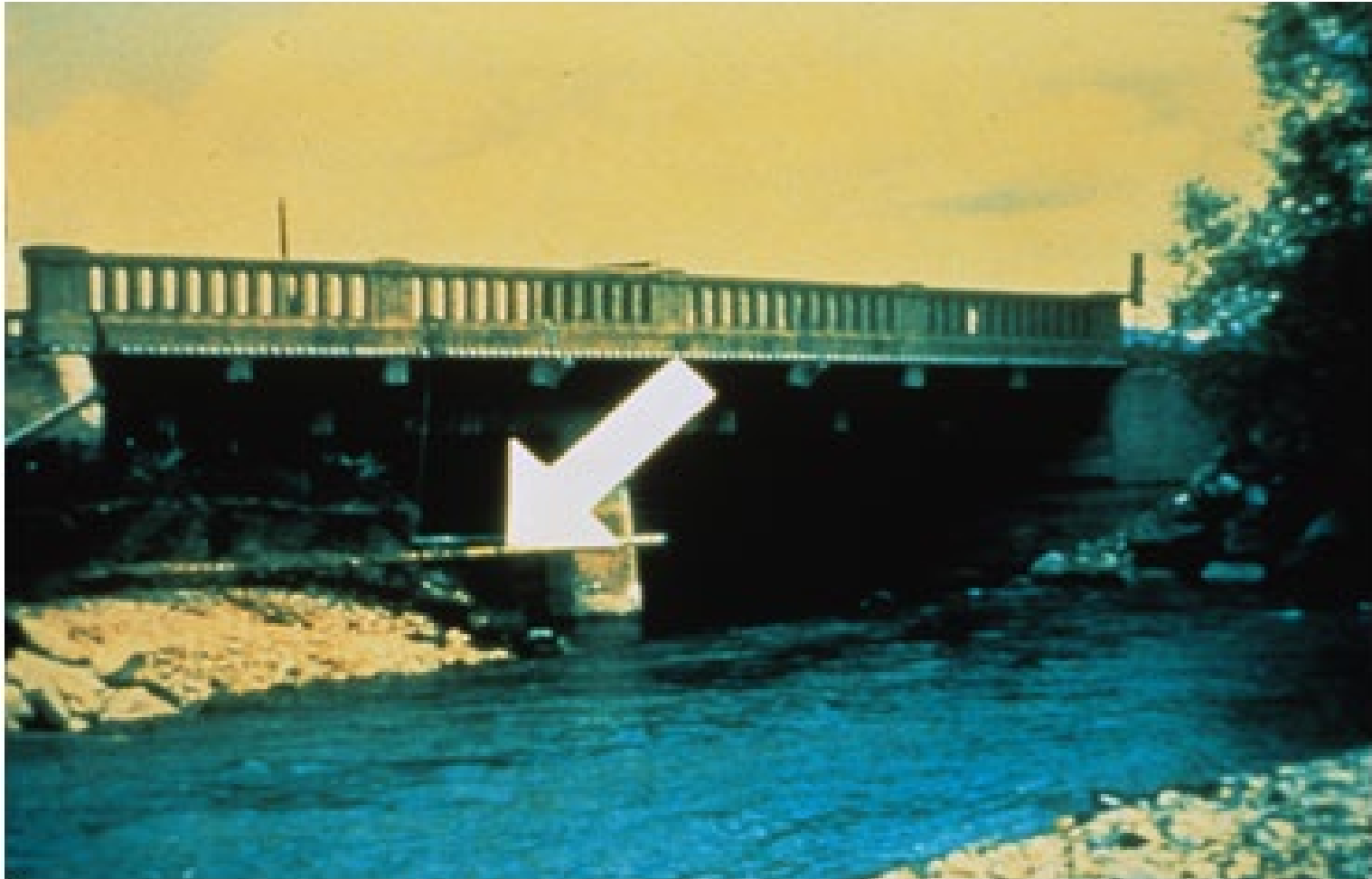


# *Unstable shapes*





# *Unstable shapes*



**Undercuts bridge pillars**

**Arrow indicates past stream bottom elevation**



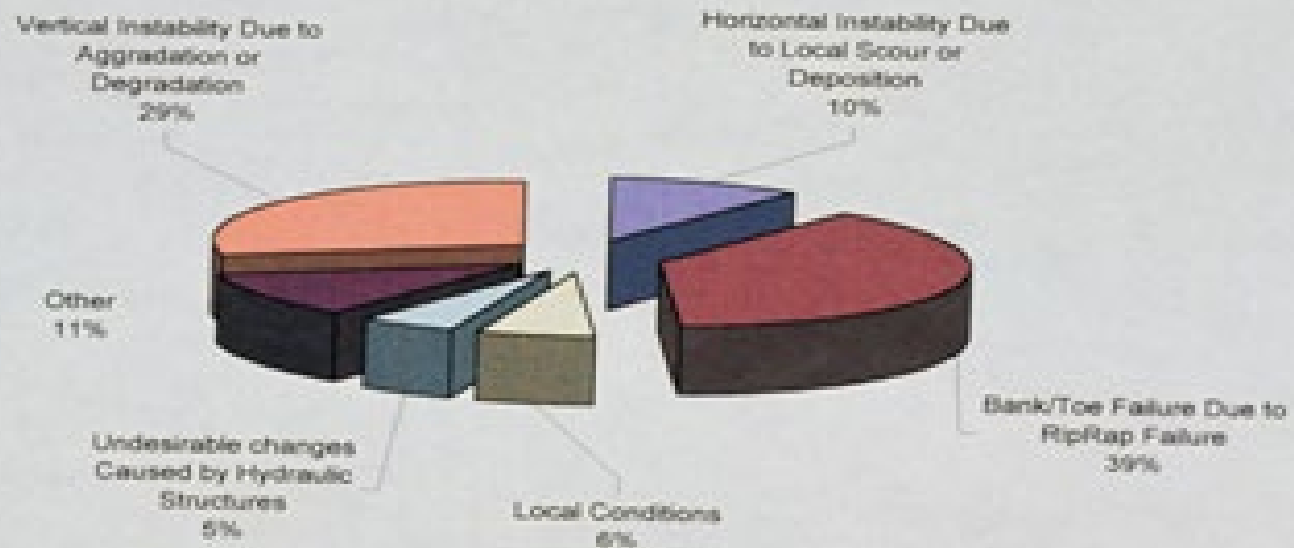
# Unstable shapes





# ARMY CORPS STUDY ON REASONS FOR PROJECT FAILURES- 1990

## Common Post Construction Problems





# Restoration Planning Criteria

## Reestablishing geomorphic processes

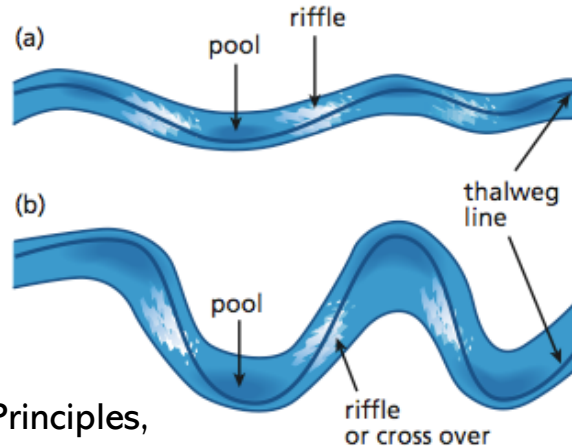
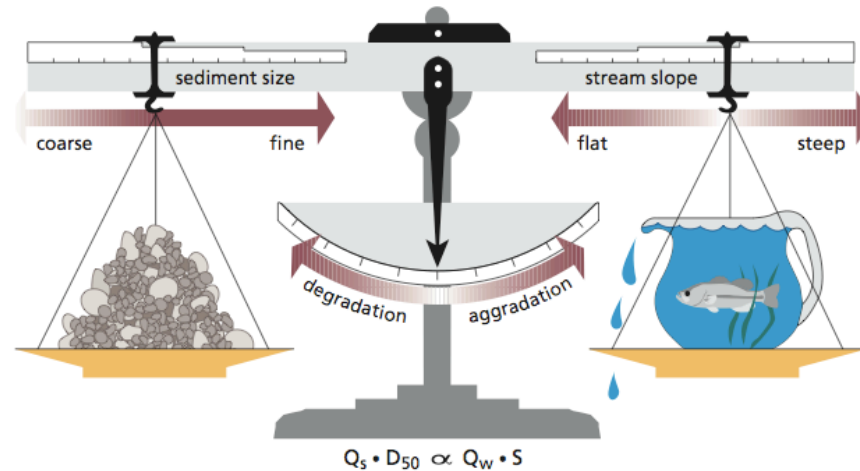
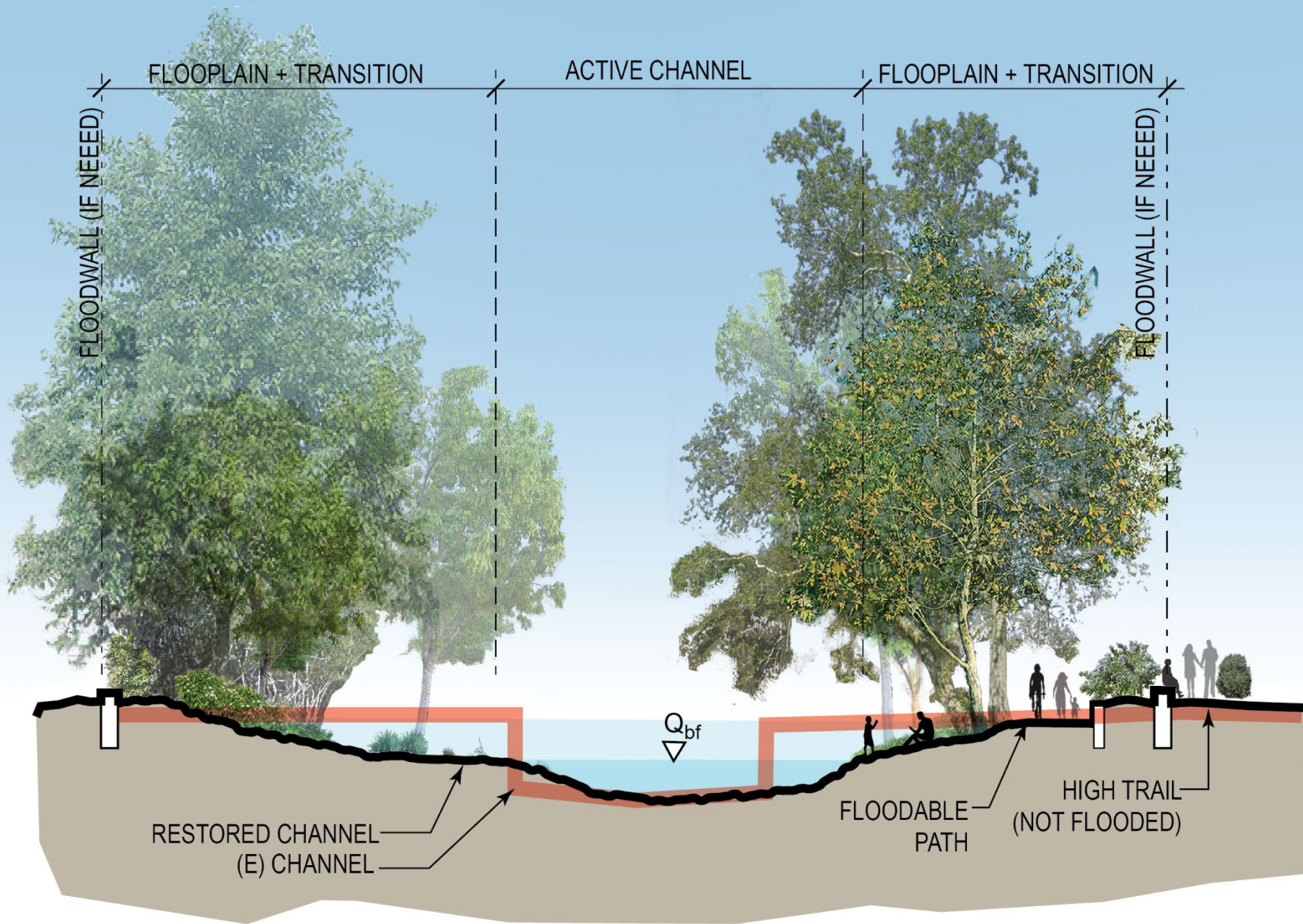


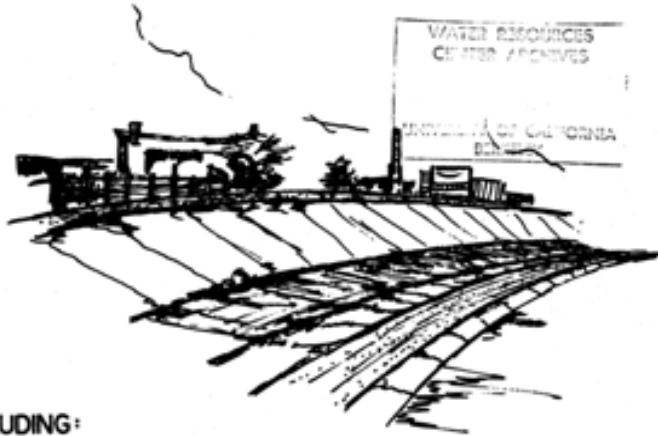
Image: Stream Corridor Restoration: Principles, Processes and Practices (USDA-NRCS)





# From horror show to happy stream #1

Proposed Channelization Project for Wildcat and San Pablo Creeks  
DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT  
FOR  
PHASE I WILDCAT-SAN PABLO CREEK IMPROVEMENTS



INCLUDING:

ENGINEERING REPORT-APPENDIX A  
FINANCIAL REPORT- APPENDIX B

**WILDCAT CREEK FLOOD PROJECT  
PERFORMING IN THE 2005-2006  
FLOOD**



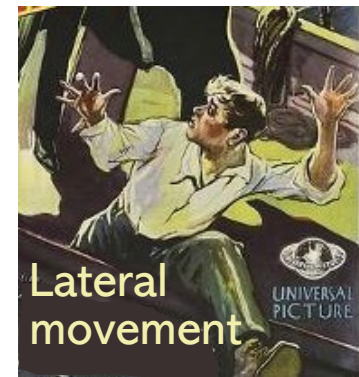




Sedimentation & erosion



Channel incision



Lateral movement











# From horror show to happy stream #2











***Viewpoint 2. April 2015 photo looking upstream to bank erosion reduction project completed December 2013***











# From horror show to happy stream #3



Channel  
incision



Sedimentation &  
erosion



Lateral  
movement



Channel Design: 5<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> Streets  
Plan and Profile: Phase 2

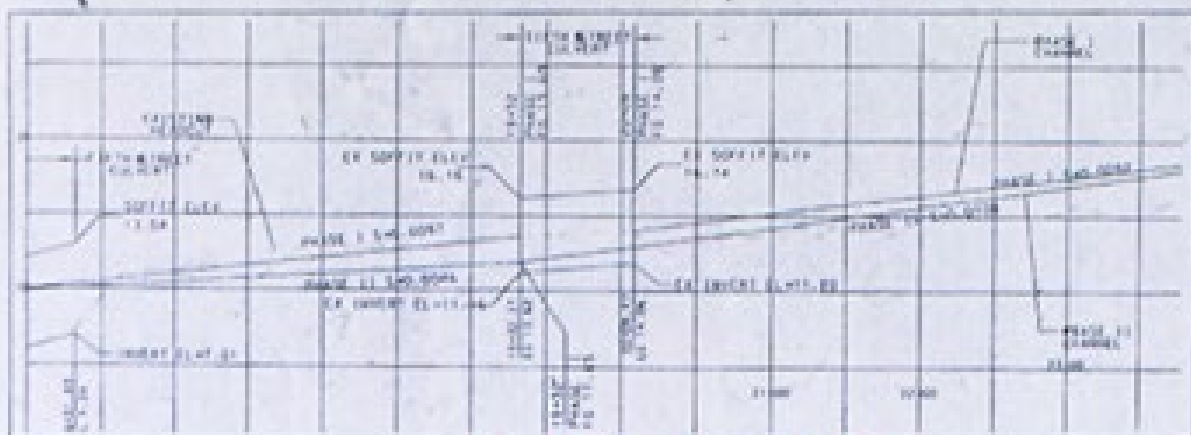
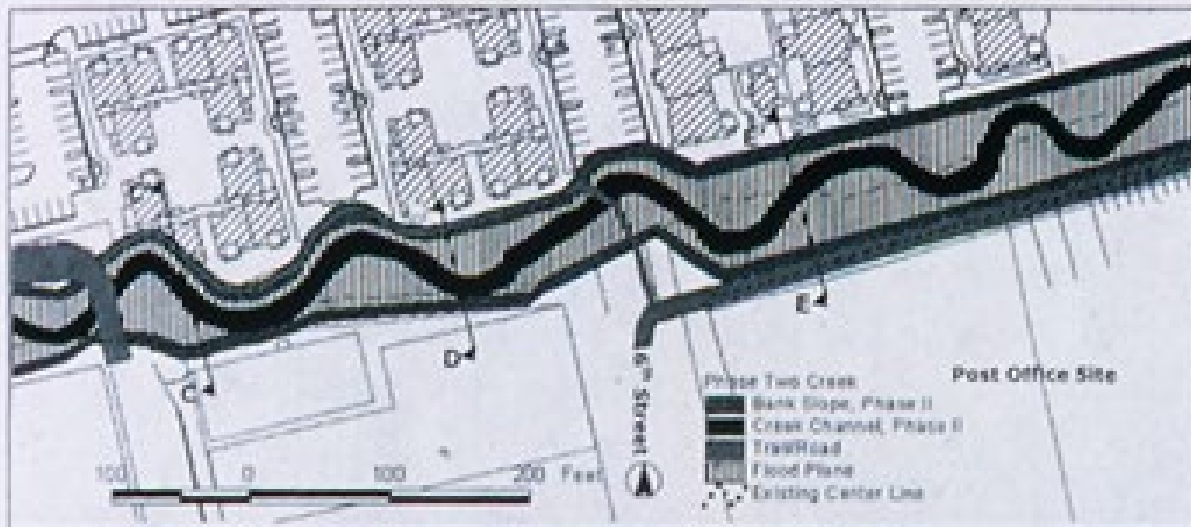


Figure S-18



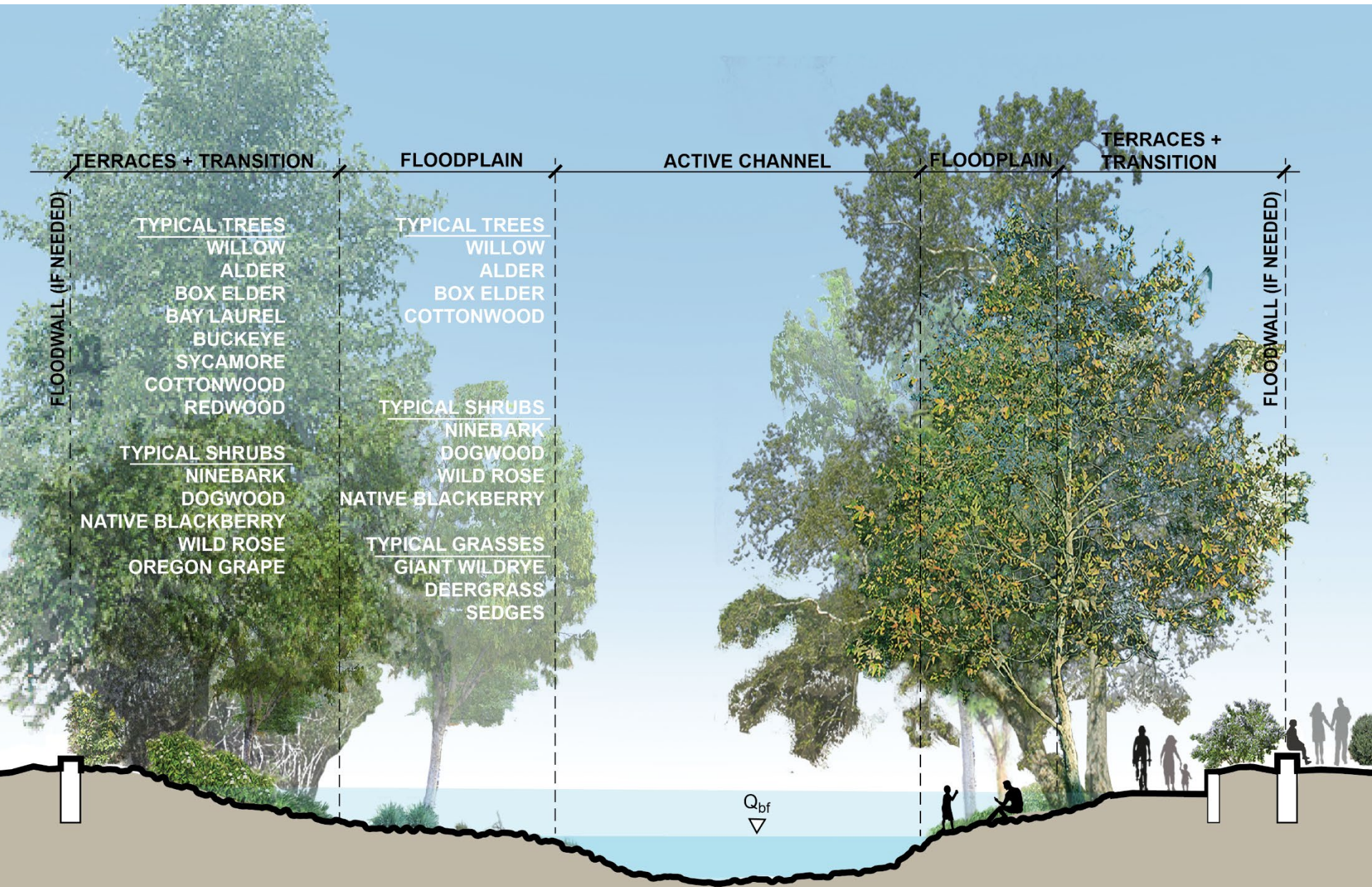






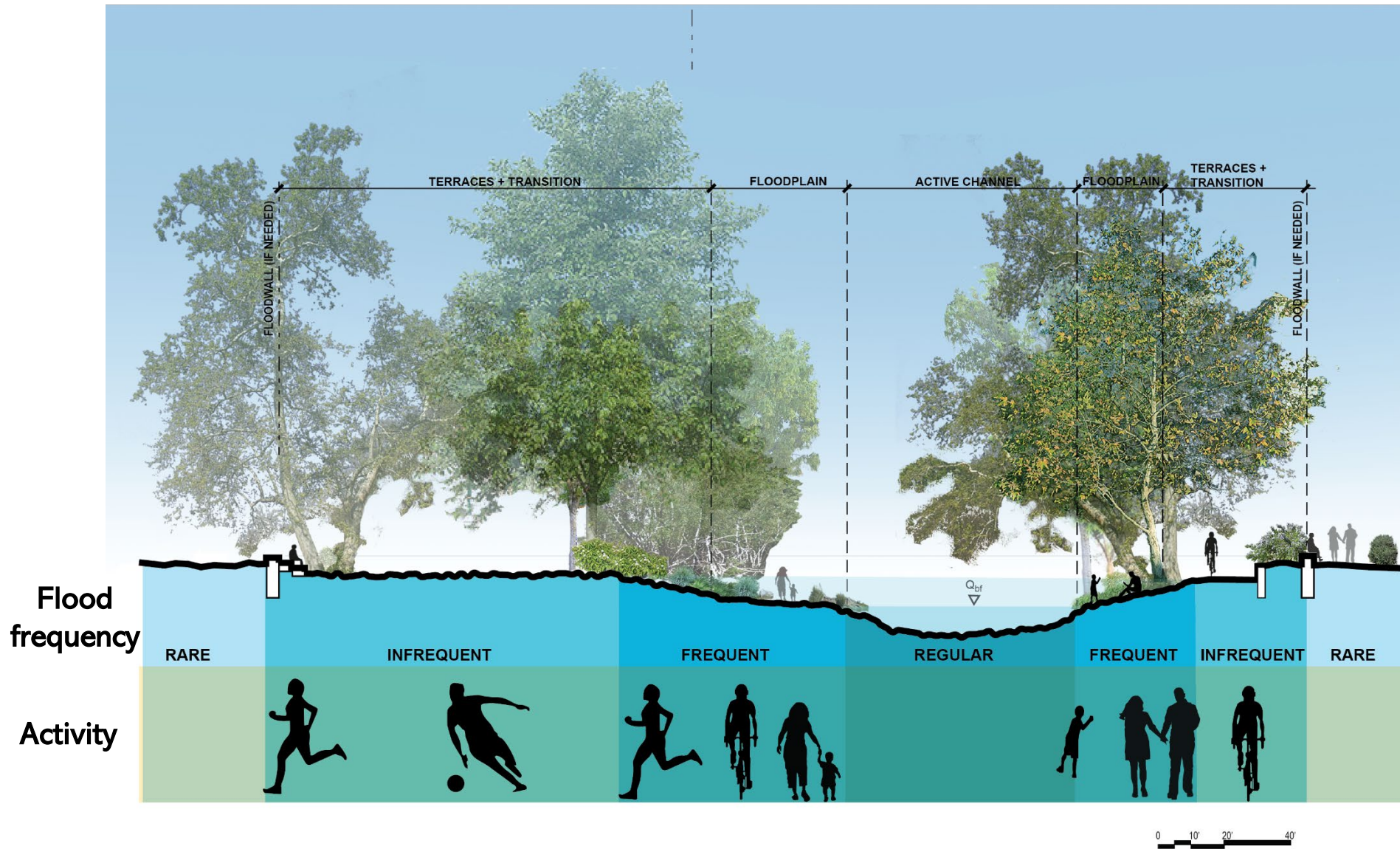


# Regionally appropriate streamside plantings for stream health & bank stability





# Compatible activities within the stream corridor based on flood-flexibility





# Master Plan Reflections: What would you like us to consider?

## Creek improvements

1. Remove chain link fencing & guardrails. Remove safety hazards from creek walls. Patch and repair creek wall as necessary. Restore natural channel in meadow area and rose garden area; underground creek in picnic area. Expand to rose garden area. Remove central bridge and relocate northern bridge. Add natural creek edge and seating.

## Site improvements

2. Install sculpture garden along entry walk from High Street.

3. Install new ADA ramp and stairs, develop new entry node.

4. Install new ADA ramp.

5. Update flatwork to be ADA compliant & develop a new entry node.

6. Convert existing park restrooms into storage for pool needs.

7. Remove selected billboards at baseball field to increase visibility and add shrubs.

8. Provide new large central green space by relocating playground (see 14).

9. Cap creek to form a large central green space and relocate picnic areas along a new perimeter walk.

10. Install new stage.

11. Install a new perimeter path behind the baseball field.

12. Relocate pool fencing along Willow Street to allow more space for pedestrians. Install planting to screen chain link fencing. Replace sections of the perimeter pool screen with transparent panels to allow for more visibility and park connection.

13. Remove existing baseball restroom structure and install new prefabricated restroom structure with new drinking fountain that accommodates the park and baseball users.

14. Install new trellis/seating/performance area.

15. Install new entrance gateway features.

## Playground improvements

16. Relocate new playground adjacent to open turf park area and restrooms. Install diverse types of play equipment to encourage a variety of active play as well as social and creative play.

## Planting improvements

17. To improve security and access, reduce or remove areas of perimeter planting along Jewell Ave. and Willow St.

18. To improve security and access, reduce or remove areas of perimeter planting between the Veterans Hall and the park.

19. Replace redwood trees that are in declining state. Move to edge of turf to open up area for informal use.

20. Remove and thin out planting at the "onion patch."

21. Remove and thin out planting between the baseball field and residential lots. Coordinate with home owners.

22. Install edible gardens.

23. Install bio-basin / stormwater filter.

24. Remove concrete stage at west end of pool.

25. Convert turning lane to parkland and interpretive garden.

## Off-site improvements

26. Look for opportunities to provide direct pedestrian access to South Main Street.

27. Improve pedestrian safety by adding bulb outs and crosswalks at major crossings.

## General

- Update irrigation system and incorporate water savings strategies.
- Install educational signage about park history and ecology.
- Replace park lighting with improved security lights.
- New site furnishings (lighting, benches, trash receptacles, recycling, drinking fountains).
- New park planting to be native.
- Asphalt & concrete flatwork to be replaced; install root barriers.

